

## **II.B.2. Counting the Malnourished**

# HOW MANY HUNGRY IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES?

	<b><u>Poor</u><sup>1</sup></b> # and (%) below \$1.08 per person per day		<b><u>Hungry</u><sup>2</sup></b> # and (%) undernourished
	(# in millions)		
1979-81	————		920 (28%)
1987	1,183 (28%)		————
<u>1990-92</u>	1,276 (29%)		819 (20%)
<u>1998-2000</u>	1,198 (24%)	2,801 <sup>A</sup> (56%)	799 (17%)

1. Source: Chen, S. and M. Ravallion. 2000. "How Did the World's Poorest Fare in the 1990's." W.B.

2. Source: FAO. 2002. The State of Food Insecurity in the World.

A. Upper Poverty line = \$ of 2/person/day

## HOW MANY MALNOURISHED CHILDREN?

	Total Population <sup>1</sup> (1997-1999)		Children: less than 5 years old <sup>2</sup> (1995)
All Developing Countries	17%	<	31%
South Asia (India, Pakistan, Nepal,...)	24%	<	49%
East Asia (China,...)	10%	<	23%
Africa (Sub-Saharan)	34%	>	31%
Latin American + Caribbean	17%	>	10%

Sources: 1. FAO

2. IFPRI (Smith, Haddad, 2000).

## WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

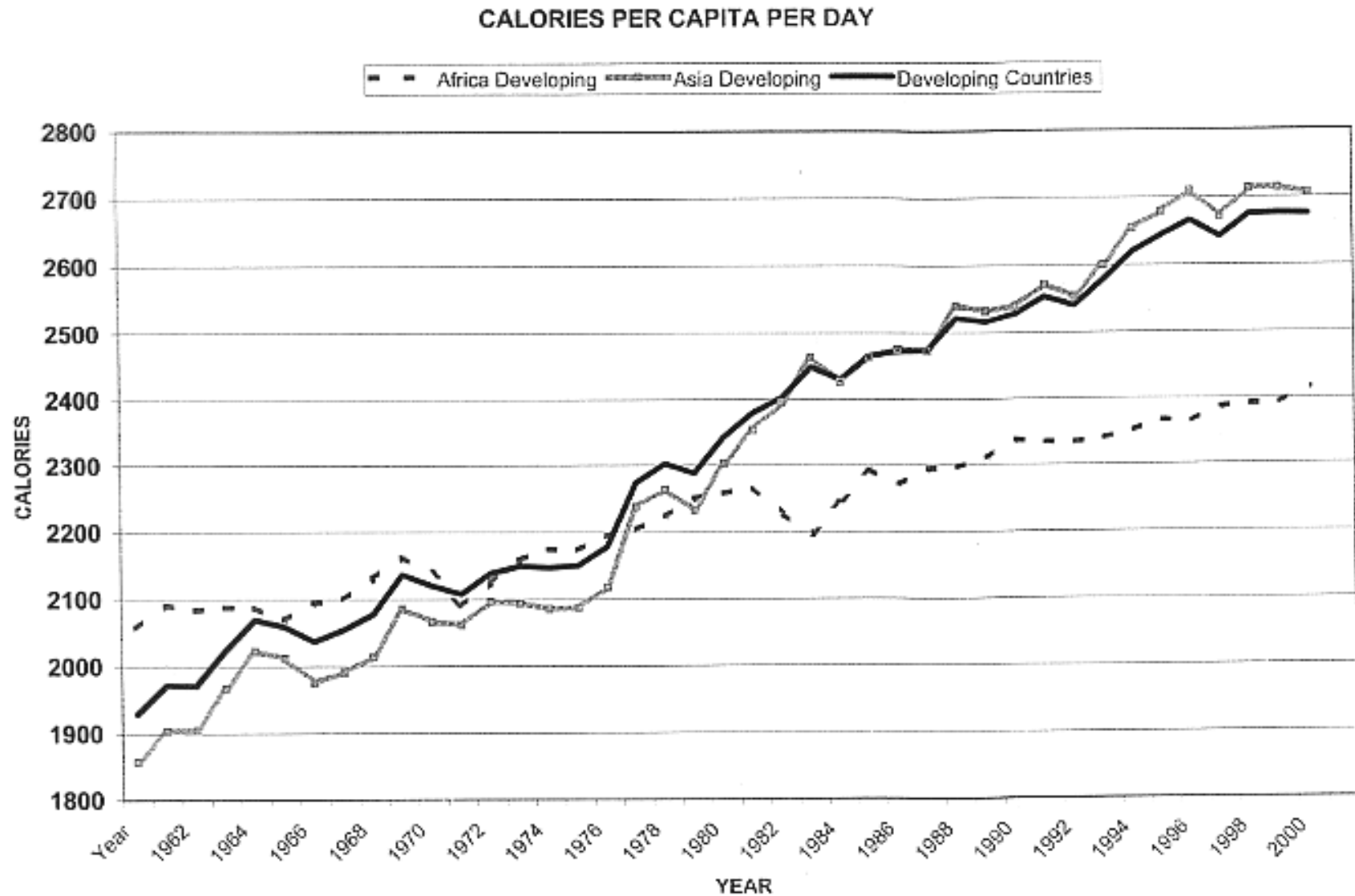
2000	Life Expectancy at Birth	Under 5 Mortality (deaths/1000 births)
Malaysia	73	9
Thailand	69	29
China	70	40
India	63	96
Pakistan	63	110
Uganda	43	188*
Botswana	39	101
Kenya	47	120
Tanzania	44	165
Nigeria	47	184
Burkina Faso	44	198
Mali	42	233
Niger	46	270
Ethiopia	42	174
Chile	76	12
Mexico	73	30
Brazil	68	38
Kazakhstan	65	75

Source: FAO. 2002.

	Male	Female	
High Income	75	81	6

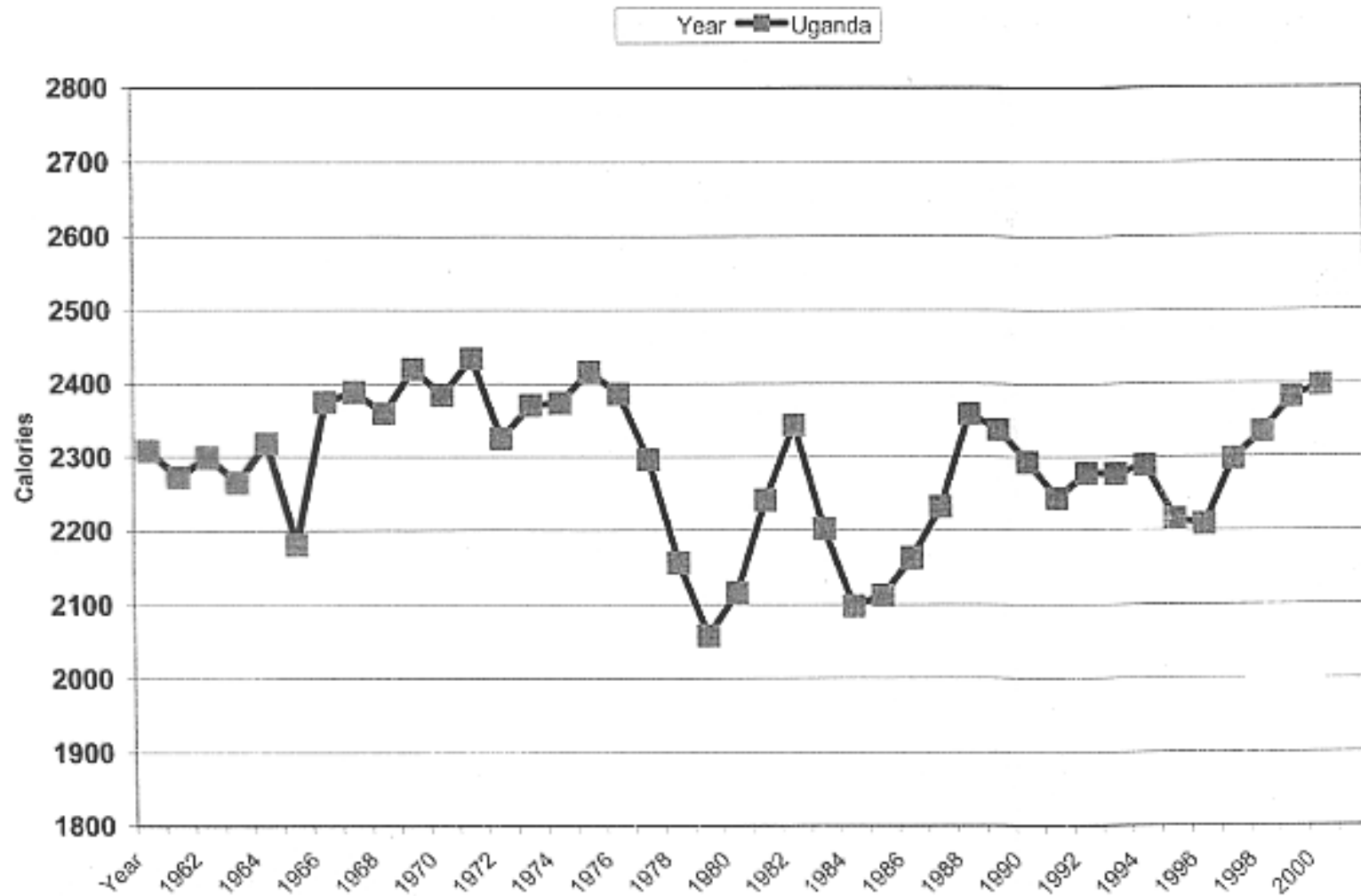
Source: WB. 2000/2001

# Calories, developing countries



# Uganda, calories

UGANDA: CALORIES PER CAPITA PER DAY



# Calories, developing, +Uganda

